

# **ELKO GRUPA JSC**

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the year 2008

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## Management report

#### **Business** activities

AS ELKO Grupa (hereinafter – the Company) is one of the largest distributors of IT products in the Baltic States, Central and Eastern Europe. The Company's core business activity is wholesale distribution of computer desktop components and peripherals, notebooks, monitors, multimedia and software products, server, network component and networking solutions, using the wide network of the ELKO GRUPA subsidiaries and cooperation partners, representing a broad range of vendors of these products all over the world, including Acer, Intel, Samsung, Sony and Western Digital.

The key to the success of AS ELKO Grupa as the parent company is the long-term strategy for cooperation with vendors developed over the years, centralized purchase system, functionality of business process management and financial management.

## Financial analysis

AS ELKO Grupa sales in 2008 reached 1058 million USD (720 million EUR), that is 2% raise comparing to 2007. Gross profit for the year reached 44 million USD (30 million EUR).

AS ELKO Grupa profit after taxes reached 11 million USD (7.5 million EUR) the Company's net margin in 2008 was 1%.

## Significant events during reporting period

In 2008 the Company has become the official distributor and/or has established business partnerships with well known IT companies, such as: *Micro-Star International, TomTom, Telsey, Palit, LG Electronics etc.*.

During 2008 the Company finalized the set up of unified Baltic structure by centralizing logistic, product management, marketing and warranty process management functions in Latvia. The subsidiaries in Lithuania and Estonia still are working on attracting new customer and conducting the sales activities. As the result of the restructuring the Company significantly has decreased the costs as well as improved the efficiency and competitiveness in the Baltic market.

In May 2008 the Company listed its bonds in amount of 6,5 million EUR in Riga stock exchange. The attracted financing is used to finance the working capital.

On 22 October 2008 the Company elected new managing director and Board member Jānis Casno succeeding previous managing director and Board member Jānis Abāšins.

#### AS ELKO GRUPA structure

AS ELKO Grupa has shareholding in ten subsidiaries: SIA ELKO Latvija, ELKO Kaunas UAB, ELKOTECH d.o.o., ELKO Eesti AS, ELKOTech Romania SA, WESTech s.r.o., ELKOTEX d.o.o., ELKO Trading Switzerland A.G., Elko Marketing Ltd. and Statex Consulting Ltd. In 2007 the subsidiary Elko Marketing Ltd acquired 100% of shares of the subsidiary Alma Ltd. AS ELKO Grupa has majority shareholding in all of the subsidiaries.

## Management report (cont'd)

## Financial risk management

## Multi-currency risk

AS ELKO Grupa operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from primarily with respect to US dollar and euro. Foreign exchange risk arises from future multi-currency transactions and recognition of assets, liabilities and long-term investments in various currencies.

The purchase of goods from vendors is predominantly done in US dollars and the sales from the Company to subsidiaries are done in US dollars. The sales to customers in Latvia, Estonia and Lithuania are carried out in the respective local currencies, which are pegged to euro.

The Company has shareholding in foreign currencies and is therefore exposed to foreign currency risk when financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into the presentation currency – Latvian lats.

The sales of the Company are mainly in US dollars accordingly to minimize the currency risk the financing is also in US dollars.

## Interest rate risk

AS ELKO Grupa uses current borrowing for financing part of its current assets. All the borrowings are at floating rate that exposes the Company to interest rate risk.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk arises from the credit exposure to outstanding trade receivables. AS ELKO Grupa has implemented procedures and control mechanisms to manage credit risk. Credit risk is partly minimized through credit risk insurance that the Company started using in August 2006 and conservative credit monitoring policies. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with the credit policy. The utilization of credit limits is regularly monitored.

## Inventories

AS ELKO Grupa determines the amount of inventories based on the expected future demand and market saturation. Any changes in the demand and/ or rapid obsolescence of the products or technological changes will result in excess stock and accumulation of obsolete items. The Company makes centralized plans for purchase and sale of the products and the procedures for ordering of the goods help to decrease the inventory days. Weekly inventory analysis decreases the need to establish provisions for obsolete items.

The risk related to product flow management is partially reduced through price protection arrangements under the cooperation agreements with major vendors. The agreements provide for compensation for the price reduction in case of decline of the market prices for the goods at the Company's warehouse or that are already ordered.

#### Liquidity risk

Prudent liquidity risk management includes maintaining sufficient cash, the availability of funding from an adequate amount of committed credit facilities. In future the Company's management plans to increase the liquidity reserve based on the expected cash flows by improving the management of working capital.

## Management report (cont'd)

## Prospects

The Company's performance is and will be influenced by macroeconomic, competition and political situation and developments of markets where the Company has cooperation partners. The key factors driving the Company's growth was the increase in demand in the markets where the Company operates that were mainly affected by rapid economical development as well as comparatively low use of computers. The other factors include inflow of the EU structural funds and increase in local productivity of the Baltic and Eastern European companies as well as reforms in the government sector in the CIS region.

The Company believes that the above-mentioned factors will help to sustain continuous growth also in the coming years, ensuring positive results of our operations. At the same time in the light of the overall market condition as well as forecasted worldwide economical recession, currently a slowdown in demand growth has been observed, that possibly can result in decrease of the sales volumes and the profitability indicators in future.

The management believes that the Company will mitigate the negative aspects from current economical condition affecting the Company by utilizing the wide geographical distribution network in nine countries where the Company operates as well as centralized management structure.

## Events after balance sheet date

There are no subsequent events since the last date of the reporting period, which would have a significant effect on the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2008.

Egons Mednis

Chairman of the Board, President

Riga, 27 February, 2009

## **Consolidated balance sheet**

ASSETS	Note	31.12.2008	31.12.2007
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		187	760
Intangible assets		984	760
Deferred income tax assets		-	164 18
	<u></u>	1,171	942
		-,- <i>-</i> ,	542
Current assets			
Inventories		120,716	98,052
Consolidated Financial Statements for the year 2008		950	55
Trade and other receivables		101,483	144,454
Cash and cash equivalents		4,633	3,557
		227,782	246,118
Total assets		228,953	247,060
	-		
EQUITY			
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company			
Ordinary shares	3	9,758	9,758
Share premium	3	4,960	4,960
Translation reserve	J	1,516	(3,841)
Retained earnings		50,328	47,719
	<del></del>	66,562	58,596
Minority interest in equity		2,251	2,765
Total equity		68,813	61,361
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	4	6,810	6,686
Deferred income tax liabilities	•	21	16
		6,831	6,702
Current liabilities			-7.4-
Trade and other payables		61,271	116,624
Current income tax liabilities	5	326	1,858
Borrowings	4	91,373	60,357
Provisions		339	158
		153,309	178,997
Total liabilities		160,140	185,699
Total equity and liabilities		228,953	247,060

The notes on pages 9 to  $\underline{11}$  are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Egons Mednis President

## **Consolidated income statement**

	Note	Jan-Dec 2008	Jan-Dec 2007
Revenue	2	719,675	747,048
Cost of sales		(689,714)	(707,337)
Gross profit	·	29,961	39,711
Distribution costs		(3,527)	(2,297)
Administrative expenses		(11,947)	(10,074)
Other income		3,077	1,938
Consolidated Financial Statements for the year 2008		(4,464)	(987)
Operating profit		13,100	28,291
Finance income		299	115
Finance costs		(5,133)	(2,999)
Finance income/ (costs) – net	_	(4,834)	(2,884)
Profit before income tax	********	8,266	25,407
Income tax expense	5	(793)	(2,056)
Profit for the year		7,473	23,351
Attributable to:			4
Equity holders of the Company		7,707	22,378
Minority interest		(234)	973
	_	7,473	23,351
Earnings per share (basic and diluted) for profit attributable to the equity	_		,
holders of the Company during the year (expressed in EUR per share)	6	1.12	3.25

The notes on pages 9 to 11 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Egons Mednis

President

## Consolidated statement of changes in equity

	Share capital	Share premium	Transla- tion reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Minority interest	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2006	9,758	4,960	69	16,420	31,207	1,492	32,699
Currency translation differences	-	-	(1,741)	-	(1,741)	115	(1,626)
Profit for the year		-	-	19,837	19,837	539	20,376
Total recognized income and expense for 2006	-	-	(1,741)	19,837	18,096	654	18,750
Dividend relating to 2005		-	_	(2,969)	(2,969)	_	(2,969)
Balance at 31 December 2006	9,758	4,960	(1,672)	33,288	46,334	2,146	48,480
Balance at 1 January 2007	9,758	4,960	(1,672)	33,288	46,334	2,146	48,480
Currency translation differences	-	•	(2,169)	129	(2,040)	(4)	(2,044)
Profit for the year			-	22,317	22,317	971	23,288
Total recognized income and expense for 2007		_	(2,169)	22,446	20,277	967	21,244
Consolidated Financial Statements for the year 2008	<del></del>	-		(8,015)	(8,015)	(348)	(8,363)
Balance at 31 December 2007	9,758	4,960	(3,841)	47,719	58,596	2,765	61,361
Balance at 1 January 2008	9,758	4,960	(3,841)	47,719	58,596	2,765	61,361
Currency translation differences	-	-	5,357	(841)	4,516	99	4,615
Profit for the period				7,707	7,707	(234)	7,473
Total recognized income and expense for 2008	-	_	5,357	6,866	12,223	(135)	12,088
Dividend relating to 2007		-	-	(4,257)	(4,257)	(379)	(4,636)
Balance at 31 December 2008	9,758	4,960	1,516	50,328	66,562	2,251	68,813

The notes on pages 9 to 11 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

## Notes to the consolidated financial statements

#### 1. General principles

These condensed consolidated financial statements for year 2008 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standarts. The condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2007.

Except as described below accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2007, as described in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2007.

For the consolidated financial statements for year 2008 the management of the Company has chosen the early application of IFRS 8, 'Operating segments', effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009. IFRS 8 replaces IAS 14, 'Segment reporting'.

### 2. Segment information

## Geographical segments by location of customers

The Group considers geography as its only reporting segment. The range of products sold by the Group, classes of its customers and distribution channels do not represent separate business segments as they are not subject to different risks and returns. Accordingly, the Group has only one business segment.

At 31 December 2008, it is organized into three main geographical segments by location of customers:

- (1) The Baltic area relates to Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia
- (2) Central and Eastern Europe area relates to Slovakia, Slovenia, Romania and Croatia
- (3) The area of CIS and other countries primarily relate to Russia and Ukraine.

The purchasing of inventory from vendors as well as financing is managed by the Company globally. Therefore, financing items like interest income and expense, as well as cash and borrowings are managed on a global basis at corporate level. This activity is further referred to as central operation.

Therefore, the Group measures geographical segment performance, including corporate performance, based on the segment's operating result. Unallocated remain operating expenses of the central operation.

The segment results for the year ended 31 December 2008 are as follows:

	The Baltic	Central and Eastern	CIS and other countries	Adjustments and	Group
Consolidated Financial Statements	68,540	101,774	549,361	aleminations -	719,675
Inter-segment revenue Revenue	601,806 <b>670,346</b>	1,498 <b>103,272</b>	16,077 <b>565,438</b>	(619,381) <b>(619,381)</b>	719,675

The segment results for the year ended 31 December 2007 are as follows:

	The Baltic	Central and Eastern Europe	CIS and other countries	-	Group
Third-party revenue	73,111	127,546	546,785	(394)	747,048
Inter-segment revenue	616,841	225	20,893	(637,959)	-
Revenue	689,952	127,771	567,678	(638,353)	747.048

Segment assets consist primarily of equipment, intangible assets, inventories, trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents. Unallocated assets comprise principally the central operations' equipment, inventory and other receivables from non-related parties.

## Notes to the consolidated financial statements (continued)

## 2. Segment information (continued)

The segment assets at 31 December 2008 and capital expenditure for the year then ended are as follows:

	The Baltic	Central and Eastern Europe	CIS and other countries	Adjustments and eleminations	Group
Assets	29,749	23,730	199,658	(24,184)	228,953

The segment assets at 31 December 2007 and capital expenditure for the year then ended are as follows:

	The Baltic	Central and Eastern Europe	CIS and other countries	Adjustments and eleminations	Group
Assets	13,284	19,795	181,876	32,105	247,060

### 3. Share capital

The total authorised and issued number of ordinary shares is 6,877 thousand shares (2007: 6,877 thousand shares) with a par value of EUR 1.423 per share (2007: EUR 1.423 per share). All issued shares are fully paid. There are no share options in any of the years presented.

## 4. Borrowings

Non-current	31.12.2008	31.12.2007
Finance lease liabilities Other borrowings	310 6,500	186
Current	6,810	6,500 <b>6,686</b>
Bank borrowings Finance lease liabilities	91,240 133	60,240 117
	91,373	60,357
Total borrowings	98,183	67,043

### 5. Income taxes

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate for year ended 31 December 2008 is 9.6% (the estimated tax rate for year 2007 was 8.1%). The difference is mainly due to differences in profitability in the Group's subsidiaries in the respective countries.

## 6. Earnings per share

The Group has no dilutive potential shares therefore diluted earnings per share are equal to basic earning per share. Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the profit attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year. There were no treasury shares.

	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	
	2008	2007	
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company	7,707	22,378	
Welghted average number of ordinary shares in issue (thousands)	6,877	6,877	
Basic earnings per share (EUR per share)	1,12	3.25	

## 7. Dividends per share

A dividend that relates to year ended 31 December 2007 of EUR 0.63 per share, amounting to a total dividend of EUR 4,257 thousand was proposed at the Annual General Meeting on 18 April 2008. During reporting period the dividends paid out amounts EUR 4,449 thousand.

## Notes to the consolidated financial statements (continued)

## 8. Related party transactions

Transactions with related parties:

The transactions with related parties arise mainly from operating lease agreements. Particularly, rental services LVL 390 thousand (EUR 555 thousand), 2007: LVL 218 thousand (EUR 310 thousand) were bought from an entity controlled by some of the shareholders of the Company.

The Group has entered into an agreement with related party AST BALTS for rent of warehousing and office space. Since August' 2008 warehouse premises are used for stock. The office building is under construction with ecpected delivery terms in several stages during year 2009. In 2008 the Group has done an additional prepayment in the amount of LVL 142 thousand (EUR 202 thousand) for improvement works in new office premises.

## 9. Issued guarantees and pledges

A/S DnB NORD Banka with mediation of DnB NOR Bank ASA has issued guarantee in the amount of USD 2,000 thousand in favour of INTEL INTERNATIONAL B.V. Guarantee serves as a partial security of A/S ELKO GRUPA purchases on credit to INTEL INTERNATIONAL B.V. The issued guarantee will expire in April 29' 2009.

A/S DnB NORD Banka with mediation of DnB NOR Bank ASA has issued a stand by letter of credit in the amount of USD 9,500 thousand in favour of ASUS Technology PTE LTD. The letter of credit serves as a partial security of A/S ELKO Grupa purchases on credit to ASUS Technology PTE LTD. On February 2009 the guarantee was reduced for USD 3.500 thousands.

All assets of JSC ELKO Grupa has pledged as security in favour of A/S DnB NORD Banka.

#### 10. Contingencies

There are no significant changes in contingent liabilities compared with December 31, 2008.

#### 11. Subsequent events

Except above mentioned there are no subsequent events since the last date of the reporting period, which would have a significant effect on the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2008.

## 12. Seasonality

According general trends in the IT industry the biggest part of revenues is generated in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of the year. Apart from costs directly attributable to revenues all other expenses are split evenly over the period.